

1ST COMPUTER TELEPHONY INNOVATORS

CommLink® Lite Server Side Setup Guide

commlink.php – for use with Asterisk configuration files

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INTRODUCTION

The CommLink® php files are designed to work with Asterisk configuration files. commlink.php works in conjunction with CommLink® Lite for Outlook plugin and standalone version which allow users to manage Asterisk voicemails, voicemail properties, configuration and message synchronization. For detailed list of features please go to <http://www.1cti.com/products/commlinklite.html>.

PREREQUISITES

Server prerequisites for CommLink® Lite installation:

- Apache – Full-featured HTTP web server software. Used by CommLink® to communicate between Commlink's® Outlook plug in and the server as well as view Asterisk web based management tools - <http://www.apache.org>.
- Asterisk – Linux based PBX (private branch exchange) software that provides all the features of high-end telephone systems, many of which are not yet available in proprietary phone systems - <http://www.asterisk.org>.
- PHP - server-side scripting language used for creating dynamic web Pages; recommended to be run as an Apache module. Used by both Asterisk and CommLink® Lite to execute specific functions to control Asterisk - <http://www.php.net>
- SoX - Sound processing program. In CommLink® php file it is used to convert voicemail audio files between gsm (raw gsm), wav (MS wav format, 16 bit linear) and WAV (MS wav format, gsm encoded - wav49) - <http://sox.sourceforge.net>.
- Perl - Programming language. In CommLink® php files it is used to move and rename voicemail files; as voicemails are marked as viewed or new, their files need to be moved between different directories - <http://www.perl.org>.
- Sed - Streams editor used to filter text. In CommLink® php files it is used to modify specific lines in voicemail.conf and voicemail.txt files; in Asterisk's static configuration, voicemail information is stored in configuration files, which commlink.php needs to modify as voicemail settings and options are changed. It is also used to update information in voicemail.txt files - <http://sed.sourceforge.net>

DOWNLOAD COMMLINK®

Download CommLink® Lite package by logging onto Asterisk server via an SSH or Telnet program such as PuTTY.

```
login as: root
root@192.168.3.200's password: █
```

Once logged in, start off by creating a downloads directory:

```
[root@asterisk1 ~]# mkdir /downloads
[root@asterisk1 ~]# cd /downloads
[root@asterisk1 downloads]# █
```

Then, download the latest CommLink® Lite server files:

```
[root@asterisk1 downloads]# wget www.icti.com/support/cti/cloutlookLite/
commmlink-20070925.tgz █
```

Next, extract the downloaded file:

```
[root@asterisk1 downloads]# tar -xzf commmlink-20070925.tgz
[root@asterisk1 downloads]# ls
commmlink commmlink-20070925.tgz
```

extracted package

downloaded package

Review the extracted files:

```
[root@asterisk1 downloads]# cd commmlink
[root@asterisk1 commmlink]# ls
commmlink.inc MD5SUM.TXT ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc21-i386.tar.gz
commmlink.ini phpinfo.php ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc23-x86_64.tar.gz
commmlink.php README.TXT
```

Lastly, verify that the files were downloaded and extracted correctly by using the md5sum checksum function; each checksum of the downloaded files should match values from MD5SUM.TXT file:

```
[root@asterisk1 commmlink]# md5sum *
02fe4c2eb0b6777a35e0e4c92034abe4 commmlink.inc
bf3f3f7a4872711437484eedba800089 commmlink.ini
19669355c472ae0d41bb43221b1b6ca9 commmlink.php
da7534dca47348548c24bd6458e427ac MD5SUM.TXT
9dccf462d245f55ac3e0cdb0e5401f5b phpinfo.php
2bc24848bc6579333967a4f0295366b6 README.TXT
md5sum: ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc21-i386: Is a directory
68a46ab6f8d1bf976388ad5a3618503e ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc21-i386.tar.gz
ea54486b554305a92273e354b7cab15a ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc23-x86_64.tar.gz
[root@asterisk1 commmlink]# cat MD5SUM.TXT
02fe4c2eb0b6777a35e0e4c92034abe4 commmlink.inc
bf3f3f7a4872711437484eedba800089 commmlink.ini
19669355c472ae0d41bb43221b1b6ca9 commmlink.php
9dccf462d245f55ac3e0cdb0e5401f5b phpinfo.php
2bc24848bc6579333967a4f0295366b6 README.TXT
68a46ab6f8d1bf976388ad5a3618503e ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc21-i386.tar.gz
ea54486b554305a92273e354b7cab15a ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc23-x86_64.tar.gz
```

INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

1. Check for prerequisites

To find the prerequisites try queering the rpm repository or run the “which” command. If any of below commands do not return results then proceed to install rpm packages for them.

- check httpd

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# rpm -qa | grep httpd
httpd-suexec-2.0.52-32.ent.centos4
httpd-2.0.52-32.ent.centos4
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# which httpd
/usr/sbin/httpd
```

- check php

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# rpm -qa | grep php
php-mbstring-4.3.11-2.8
php-odbc-4.3.11-2.8
php-4.3.11-2.8
php-pear-4.3.11-2.8
php-imap-4.3.11-2.8
php-snmp-4.3.11-2.8
php-pgsql-4.3.11-2.8
php-mysql-4.3.11-2.8
php-gd-4.3.11-2.8
thm-phpsysinfo-2.5.2.24-1
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# which php
/usr/bin/php
```

- check sox

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# rpm -qa | grep sox
sox-12.17.5-3
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# which sox
/usr/bin/sox
```

- check perl

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# rpm -qa | grep perl
perl-DBI-1.40-8
perl-libwww-perl-5.79-5
perl-DBD-MySQL-2.9004-3.1
perl-Digest-SHA1-2.07-5
perl-Time-HiRes-1.55-3
perl-Term-ReadKey-2.30-2.el4.rf
...
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# which perl
/usr/bin/perl
```

- check sed

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# rpm -qa | grep sed
sed-4.1.2-6.el4
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# which sed
/bin/sed
```

2. Configure Asterisk

Need to configure manager account(s) to enable screen pops and call control for CommLink® Lite for Outlook. Depending on the environment it may be desirable to have one manager account per CommLink® Lite user or have one shared for all users. Place each manager entry in a manager conf file with values for username, secret, deny, permit, read and write. Set the username and secret which required in the Network Configuration screen on CommLink® Lite for Outlook. Set deny for all IP ranges (if desired).

Add manager account to `/etc/asterisk/manager.conf` or if `manager.conf` is regenerated then `/etc/asterisk/manager_additional.conf`:

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# cd /etc/asterisk
[root@asterisk1 asterisk]# ls mana*
manager_additional.conf  manager.conf  manager.conf.bak  manager_custom.conf
```

Set permit for the IP range for the users that can have access to the manager. Set the read and write for "system,call,log,verbose,command,agent,user".

```
[root@asterisk1 asterisk]# vi manager_additional.conf
[manager]
secret = password
deny=0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0
permit=192.168.0.0/255.255.0.0
read = system,call,log,verbose,command,agent,user
write = system,call,log,verbose,command,agent,user
```

3. Verify Asterisk and Apache are run as the same user.

- check what user asterisk runs as:

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# ps -ef | grep asterisk
root      3063      1  0 Sep24 ?        00:00:00 /bin/sh /usr/sbin/safe_asterisk -U a
sterisk -G asterisk
asterisk  3064    3063  0 Sep24 ?        00:00:16 /usr/sbin/asterisk -f -U asterisk -G
asterisk -v -g -p -U asterisk -G asterisk
postgres 3070    2423  0 Sep24 ?        00:00:00 postgres: asteriskuser asteriskrealt
ime [local] idle
asterisk  3123      1  0 Sep24 ?        00:00:00 -bash -c cd /var/www/html/panel && /
var/www/html/panel/safe_opserver &
asterisk  3124    3123  0 Sep24 ?        00:00:00 sh /var/www/html/panel/safe_opserver
asterisk  3126    3124  0 Sep24 ?        00:00:58 /usr/bin/perl -w /var/www/html/panel
/op_server.pl
asterisk 22701    22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk 22702    22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk 22703    22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk 22704    22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk 22705    22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk 22706    22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk 22707    22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk 22708    22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
root      23274    23084  0 21:48 pts/0    00:00:00 grep asterisk
```

- check what user httpd runs as

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# ps -ef | grep httpd
root      22698      1  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22701 22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22702 22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22703 22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22704 22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22705 22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22706 22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22707 22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22708 22698  0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
root      23282 23084  0 21:52 pts/0    00:00:00 grep httpd
```

If users for asterisk and httpd services are the same, then proceed to installation step 4; otherwise, you may choose one of the two following choices:

1. Run script to change permissions after new voice message is left.
Files and directories in `/var/spool/asterisk/voicemail` need to be accessible to httpd service for read/write. A script can be created to change permissions whenever a voicemail is left and referenced in `voicemail.conf` as `externnotify=`.

Script sample:

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
$context = $ARGV[0];
$exten = $ARGV[1];
system ("/bin/chmod -R 770 /var/spool/asterisk/voicemail/$context/$exten");
system ("/bin/chown -R apache:apache
/var/spool/asterisk/voicemail/$context/$exten");
```

For more information go to <http://www.voip-info.org/wiki/view/Asterisk+gui+vmail.cgi>

2. Change httpd and asterisk services so that both run as non-root user, such as asterisk. This is the recommended configuration and will not require modifications of voicemail or directories. For more detailed information please refer to <http://www.voip-info.org/wiki/index.php?page=Asterisk+non-root>.

To run httpd as asterisk user (assumed that asterisk user already exists) run the following commands:

- stop httpd service

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# service httpd stop
Stopping httpd: [ OK ]
```

- modify `/etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf` and set:

User asterisk
Group asterisk

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# vi /etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf
# User/Group: The name (or #number) of the user/group to run httpd as.
# . On SCO (ODT 3) use "User nouser" and "Group nogroup".
# . On HPUX you may not be able to use shared memory as nobody, and the
# suggested workaround is to create a user www and use that user.
# NOTE that some kernels refuse to setgid(Group) or semctl(IPC_SET)
# when the value of (unsigned)Group is above 60000;
# don't use Group #-1 on these systems!
#
User asterisk
Group asterisk
```

- start httpd service:

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# service httpd start
Starting httpd: [ OK ]
```

- verify that httpd processes are ran by asterisk:

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# ps -ef | grep httpd
root      22698      1   0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22701  22698   0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22702  22698   0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22703  22698   0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22704  22698   0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22705  22698   0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22706  22698   0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22707  22698   0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
asterisk  22708  22698   0 16:03 ?        00:00:00 /usr/sbin/httpd
root      23282  23084   0 21:52 pts/0    00:00:00 grep httpd
```

- change owner and group of directory /var/www/html to asterisk

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# chown -R asterisk:asterisk /var/www/html
```

4. Install and verify Zend Optimizer

- Access directory where CommLink® package was downloaded and extract the Zend Optimizer package
 - o for 32 bit linux OS: ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc21-i386.tar.gz
 - o for 64 bit linux OS: ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc23-x86_64.tar.gz

```
[root@asterisk1 asterisk]# cd /downloads/commlink
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# ls
commlink.inc  MD5SUM.TXT      ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc21-i386.tar.gz
commlink.ini  phpinfo.php     ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc23-x86_64.tar.gz
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# tar -xzf ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc21-i386.
tar.gz
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# ls
commlink.inc  MD5SUM.TXT      ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc21-i386
commlink.ini  phpinfo.php     ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc21-i386.tar.gz
commlink.php  README.TXT      ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc23-x86_64.tar.gz
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# cd ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc21-i386
```

- Execute Zend install script and follow the installation wizard prompts:

```
[root@asterisk1 ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc21-i386]# ls
data          install      install-tty  LICENSE     README-ZendOptimizer
EULA-ZendOptimizer  install.sh  Inventory.xml md5         zui_files
[root@asterisk1 ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc21-i386]# ./install
```

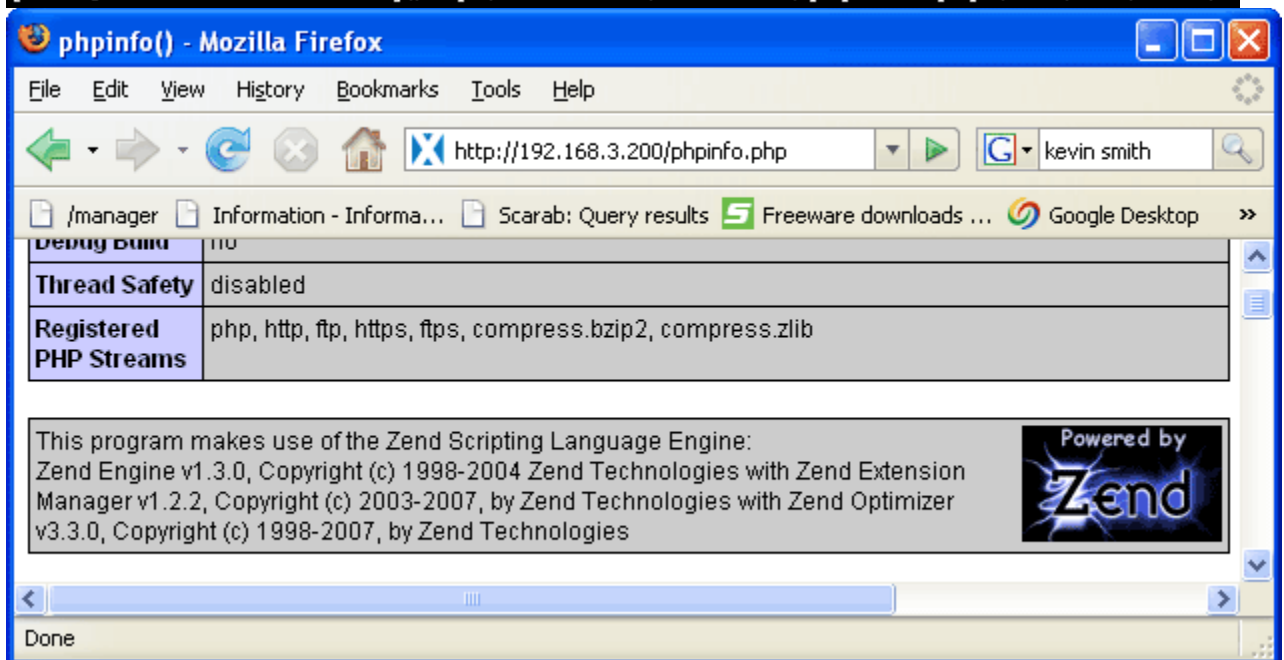
- Configure Zend Optimizer settings by editing the php.ini file in /usr/local/Zend/etc; make sure the following are set:

```
[root@asterisk1 ZendOptimizer-3.3.0a-linux-glibc21-i386]# vi /usr/local/Zend/etc/php.ini

zend_optimizer_license_path=/usr/local/Zend/etc/
display_errors = Off
log_errors = On
```

- Confirm Zend Optimizer has been installed correctly by viewing the php's setup information page. Copy phpinfo.php file from CommLink® Lite package to web server's directory, then open a web browser and review the phpinfo.php page.

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# cp /downloads/commlink/phpinfo.php /var/www/html/.
```



5. Obtain and install license file

- Get Zend Optimizer's host id

```
[root@asterisk1 /]# /usr/local/Zend/bin/zendid
M:SNCF3-9MSCE-Q3B2N-ZAXTT
```

- Compose an email to license@1cti.com, with Zend Optimizer's host ID. You will be emailed back with Zend's license file for your server.
- Check emails for message from license@1cti.com, which will include Zend's license file, and save the attached license.tgz file.
- Extract license.tgz and save cli.zl file to /usr/local/Zend/etc on the asterisk server.
- Restart Apache service

```
[root@asterisk1 ~]# service httpd restart
Stopping httpd: [ OK ]
Starting httpd: [ OK ]
```

6. Copy CommLink® Lite files

- There are three files that need to be copied from CommLink® Lite package:

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# cp /downloads/commlink/commlink.php /var/www/html/.
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# cp /downloads/commlink/commlink.inc /var/www/html/.
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# cp /downloads/commlink/commlink.ini /etc/.
```

- Restart Apache service:

```
[root@asterisk1 ~]# service httpd restart
Stopping httpd: [ OK ]
Starting httpd: [ OK ]
```

7. Modify constants

- Verify values for constants in commlink.ini file located in /etc directory are correct:

```
[root@asterisk1 commlink]# vi /etc/commlink.ini
asterisk_conf_dir = /etc/asterisk/
asterisk_voicemail_context = default
asterisk_voicemail_conf = /etc/asterisk/voicemail.conf
asterisk_voicemail_general_inc = /etc/asterisk/vm_general.inc
AsteriskVM = /var/spool/asterisk/voicemail/
```

asterisk_conf_dir - location of Asterisk's conf files

asterisk_voicemail_context - name of context used for voicemail accounts

asterisk_voicemail_conf - name and location of Asterisk's voicemail.conf file

asterisk_voicemail_general_inc - name and location of Asterisk's vm_general.inc file

AsteriskVM - directory where Asterisk records voicemail

8. Test CommLink® Lite installation.

- Access the test page by opening <http://<servername>/commlink.php?Method=Display> and trying Get License. After clicking OK, a license number should be displayed; this indicates that CommLink® is installed and functioning correctly.
- Lastly, check web server's logs to verify that it is running correctly and no errors are reported.

```
[root@asterisk1 ~]# cat /var/log/httpd/error_log
[Thu Sep 27 16:03:37 2007] [notice] suEXEC mechanism enabled (wrapper: /usr/sbin/suexec)
[Thu Sep 27 16:03:37 2007] [notice] Digest: generating secret for digest authentication ...
[Thu Sep 27 16:03:37 2007] [notice] Digest: done
[Thu Sep 27 16:03:38 2007] [notice] Apache/2.0.52 (CentOS) configured -- resuming normal operations
```

9. Adding Hands-Free/Intercom Configuration

To enable Accept button functionality available on incoming call pop-ups (Call Manager and Toast pop-up) you will need to include additional extension entries into the dial plan.

If dial plan is configured to be read from system conf files you will find an entry for extension 113 in either extensions.conf or extensions_additional.conf file, with the following text:

```
exten => 113,1,Dial,SIP/113
exten => 113,n,Hangup
```

Add a hands-free extension to the dial plan, i.e. for extension 113 add a hands-free extension **8113** (the new **8113** to be used in hands-free extension field in Network Configuration of CommLink® Lite Client). The hands-free extension will add a sip header to alert the phone to go to hands-free/intercom and dial the same channel as 113 extension.

Example of Asterisk extension conf file (usually extensions.conf or extensions_additional.conf), the dial plan configuration differs depending on phone used with Hands-Free/Intercom feature.

Aastra and Adtran Phones

Below are three lines that need to be included in the dial plan to add support for Hands-Free/Intercom feature:

```
exten => 8113,1,Set(__SIPADDHEADER=Alert-Info: \;info=alert-autoanswer)
exten => 8113,2,Dial,SIP/113
exten => 8113,n,Hangup
```

Polycom Phones:

To add Hands-Free/Intercom support for Polycom phone two things need to be changed:

- 1) Edit a line in Polycom's sip.cfg with value="**Ring Answer**" and class="**4**" for

```
<alertInfo voIpProt.SIP.alertInfo.1.value="Ring Answer"
voIpProt.SIP.alertInfo.1.class="4"/>
```

- 2) Add below three lines to the dial plan to add support for hands-free extension

```
exten => 8113,1,Set(__SIPADDHEADER=Alert-Info: Ring Answer)
exten => 8113,2,Dial,SIP/113
exten => 8113,n,Hangup
```